

## Professional-Machine-Learning-Engineer Dumps

### Google Professional Machine Learning Engineer

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**NEW QUESTION 1**

You are designing an architecture with a serverless ML system to enrich customer support tickets with informative metadata before they are routed to a support agent. You need a set of models to predict ticket priority, predict ticket resolution time, and perform sentiment analysis to help agents make strategic decisions when they process support requests. Tickets are not expected to have any domain-specific terms or jargon.

The proposed architecture has the following flow:

Which endpoints should the Enrichment Cloud Functions call?

- A. 1 = AI Platform, 2 = AI Platform, 3 = AutoML Vision
- B. 1 = AI Platform, 2 = AI Platform, 3 = AutoML Natural Language
- C. 1 = AI Platform, 2 = AI Platform, 3 = Cloud Natural Language API
- D. 1 = cloud Natural Language API, 2 = AI Platform, 3 = Cloud Vision API

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 2**

You want to rebuild your ML pipeline for structured data on Google Cloud. You are using PySpark to conduct data transformations at scale, but your pipelines are taking over 12 hours to run. To speed up development and pipeline run time, you want to use a serverless tool and SQL syntax. You have already moved your raw data into Cloud Storage. How should you build the pipeline on Google Cloud while meeting the speed and processing requirements?

- A. Use Data Fusion's GUI to build the transformation pipelines, and then write the data into BigQuery
- B. Convert your PySpark into SparkSQL queries to transform the data and then run your pipeline on Dataproc to write the data into BigQuery.
- C. Ingest your data into Cloud SQL convert your PySpark commands into SQL queries to transform the data, and then use federated queries from BigQuery for machine learning
- D. Ingest your data into BigQuery using BigQuery Load, convert your PySpark commands into BigQuery SQL queries to transform the data, and then write the transformations to a new table

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 3**

You recently designed and built a custom neural network that uses critical dependencies specific to your organization's framework. You need to train the model using a managed training service on Google Cloud. However, the ML framework and related dependencies are not supported by AI Platform Training. Also, both your model and your data are too large to fit in memory on a single machine. Your ML framework of choice uses the scheduler, workers, and servers distribution structure. What should you do?

- A. Use a built-in model available on AI Platform Training
- B. Build your custom container to run jobs on AI Platform Training
- C. Build your custom containers to run distributed training jobs on AI Platform Training

D. Reconfigure your code to a ML framework with dependencies that are supported by AI Platform Training

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 4

You need to train a computer vision model that predicts the type of government ID present in a given image using a GPU-powered virtual machine on Compute Engine. You use the following parameters:

- Optimizer: SGD
- Image shape = 224x224
- Batch size = 64
- Epochs = 10
- Verbose = 2

During training you encounter the following error: ResourceExhaustedError: out of Memory (oom) when allocating tensor. What should you do?

- A. Change the optimizer
- B. Reduce the batch size
- C. Change the learning rate
- D. Reduce the image shape

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 5

You work for a large hotel chain and have been asked to assist the marketing team in gathering predictions for a targeted marketing strategy. You need to make predictions about user lifetime value (LTV) over the next 30 days so that marketing can be adjusted accordingly. The customer dataset is in BigQuery, and you are preparing the tabular data for training with AutoML Tables. This data has a time signal that is spread across multiple columns. How should you ensure that AutoML fits the best model to your data?

- A. Manually combine all columns that contain a time signal into an array Allow AutoML to interpret this array appropriately Choose an automatic data split across the training, validation, and testing sets
- B. Submit the data for training without performing any manual transformations Allow AutoML to handle the appropriate transformations Choose an automatic data split across the training, validation, and testing sets
- C. Submit the data for training without performing any manual transformations, and indicate an appropriate column as the Time column Allow AutoML to split your data based on the time signal provided, and reserve the more recent data for the validation and testing sets
- D. Submit the data for training without performing any manual transformations Use the columns that have a time signal to manually split your data Ensure that the data in your validation set is from 30 days after the data in your training set and that the data in your testing set is from 30 days after your validation set

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 6

You need to design a customized deep neural network in Keras that will predict customer purchases based on their purchase history. You want to explore model performance using multiple model architectures, store training data, and be able to compare the evaluation metrics in the same dashboard. What should you do?

- A. Create multiple models using AutoML Tables
- B. Automate multiple training runs using Cloud Composer
- C. Run multiple training jobs on AI Platform with similar job names
- D. Create an experiment in Kubeflow Pipelines to organize multiple runs

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 7

Your team has been tasked with creating an ML solution in Google Cloud to classify support requests for one of your platforms. You analyzed the requirements and decided to use TensorFlow to build the classifier so that you have full control of the model's code, serving, and deployment. You will use Kubeflow pipelines for the ML platform. To save time, you want to build on existing resources and use managed services instead of building a completely new model. How should you build the classifier?

- A. Use the Natural Language API to classify support requests
- B. Use AutoML Natural Language to build the support requests classifier
- C. Use an established text classification model on AI Platform to perform transfer learning
- D. Use an established text classification model on AI Platform as-is to classify support requests

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 8

You are training a Resnet model on AI Platform using TPUs to visually categorize types of defects in automobile engines. You capture the training profile using the Cloud TPU profiler plugin and observe that it is highly input-bound. You want to reduce the bottleneck and speed up your model training process. Which modifications should you make to the tf.data dataset?

Choose 2 answers

- A. Use the interleave option for reading data
- B. Reduce the value of the repeat parameter
- C. Increase the buffer size for the shuffle option.
- D. Set the prefetch option equal to the training batch size
- E. Decrease the batch size argument in your transformation

**Answer: AD**

#### NEW QUESTION 9

During batch training of a neural network, you notice that there is an oscillation in the loss. How should you adjust your model to ensure that it converges?

- A. Increase the size of the training batch
- B. Decrease the size of the training batch
- C. Increase the learning rate hyperparameter
- D. Decrease the learning rate hyperparameter

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 10

You developed an ML model with AI Platform, and you want to move it to production. You serve a few thousand queries per second and are experiencing latency issues. Incoming requests are served by a load balancer that distributes them across multiple Kubeflow CPU-only pods running on Google Kubernetes Engine (GKE). Your goal is to improve the serving latency without changing the underlying infrastructure. What should you do?

- A. Significantly increase the max\_batch\_size TensorFlow Serving parameter
- B. Switch to the tensorflow-model-server-universal version of TensorFlow Serving
- C. Significantly increase the max\_enqueued\_batches TensorFlow Serving parameter
- D. Recompile TensorFlow Serving using the source to support CPU-specific optimizations Instruct GKE to choose an appropriate baseline minimum CPU platform for serving nodes

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 10

You are building a real-time prediction engine that streams files which may contain Personally Identifiable Information (PII) to Google Cloud. You want to use the Cloud Data Loss Prevention (DLP) API to scan the files. How should you ensure that the PII is not accessible by unauthorized individuals?

- A. Stream all files to Google CloudT and then write the data to BigQuery Periodically conduct a bulk scan of the table using the DLP API.
- B. Stream all files to Google Cloud, and write batches of the data to BigQuery While the data is being written to BigQuery conduct a bulk scan of the data using the DLP API.
- C. Create two buckets of data Sensitive and Non-sensitive Write all data to the Non-sensitive bucket Periodically conduct a bulk scan of that bucket using the DLP API, and move the sensitive data to the Sensitive bucket
- D. Create three buckets of data: Quarantine, Sensitive, and Non-sensitive Write all data to the Quarantine bucket.
- E. Periodically conduct a bulk scan of that bucket using the DLP API, and move the data to either the Sensitive or Non-Sensitive bucket

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 14

You are building a linear regression model on BigQuery ML to predict a customer's likelihood of purchasing your company's products. Your model uses a city name variable as a key predictive component. In order to train and serve the model, your data must be organized in columns. You want to prepare your data using the least amount of coding while maintaining the predictable variables. What should you do?

- A. Create a new view with BigQuery that does not include a column with city information
- B. Use Dataprep to transform the state column using a one-hot encoding method, and make each city a column with binary values.
- C. Use Cloud Data Fusion to assign each city to a region labeled as 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5r and then use that number to represent the city in the model.
- D. Use TensorFlow to create a categorical variable with a vocabulary list Create the vocabulary file, and upload it as part of your model to BigQuery ML.

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 19

You are an ML engineer at a bank that has a mobile application. Management has asked you to build an ML-based biometric authentication for the app that verifies a customer's identity based on their fingerprint. Fingerprints are considered highly sensitive personal information and cannot be downloaded and stored into the bank databases. Which learning strategy should you recommend to train and deploy this ML model?

- A. Differential privacy
- B. Federated learning
- C. MD5 to encrypt data
- D. Data Loss Prevention API

**Answer: B**

#### NEW QUESTION 24

You are an ML engineer at a global car manufacturer. You need to build an ML model to predict car sales in different cities around the world. Which features or feature crosses should you use to train city-specific relationships between car type and number of sales?

- A. Three individual features binned latitude, binned longitude, and one-hot encoded car type
- B. One feature obtained as an element-wise product between latitude, longitude, and car type
- C. One feature obtained as an element-wise product between binned latitude, binned longitude, and one-hot encoded car type
- D. Two feature crosses as a element-wise product the first between binned latitude and one-hot encoded car type, and the second between binned longitude and one-hot encoded car type

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 28

You are developing ML models with AI Platform for image segmentation on CT scans. You frequently update your model architectures based on the newest available research papers, and have to rerun training on the same dataset to benchmark their performance. You want to minimize computation costs and manual intervention while having version control for your code. What should you do?

- A. Use Cloud Functions to identify changes to your code in Cloud Storage and trigger a retraining job
- B. Use the gcloud command-line tool to submit training jobs on AI Platform when you update your code
- C. Use Cloud Build linked with Cloud Source Repositories to trigger retraining when new code is pushed to the repository
- D. Create an automated workflow in Cloud Composer that runs daily and looks for changes in code in Cloud Storage using a sensor.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 30

You work with a data engineering team that has developed a pipeline to clean your dataset and save it in a Cloud Storage bucket. You have created an ML model and want to use the data to refresh your model as soon as new data is available. As part of your CI/CD workflow, you want to automatically run a Kubeflow Pipelines training job on Google Kubernetes Engine (GKE). How should you architect this workflow?

- A. Configure your pipeline with Dataflow, which saves the files in Cloud Storage After the file is saved, start the training job on a GKE cluster
- B. Use App Engine to create a lightweight python client that continuously polls Cloud Storage for new files As soon as a file arrives, initiate the training job
- C. Configure a Cloud Storage trigger to send a message to a Pub/Sub topic when a new file is available in a storage bucket
- D. Use a Pub/Sub-triggered Cloud Function to start the training job on a GKE cluster
- E. Use Cloud Scheduler to schedule jobs at a regular interval
- F. For the first step of the job
- G. check the timestamp of objects in your Cloud Storage bucket If there are no new files since the last run, abort the job.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 35

You are building an ML model to detect anomalies in real-time sensor data. You will use Pub/Sub to handle incoming requests. You want to store the results for analytics and visualization. How should you configure the pipeline?

- A. 1 = Dataflow, 2 = AI Platform, 3 = BigQuery
- B. 1 = DataProc, 2 = AutoML, 3 = Cloud Bigtable
- C. 1 = BigQuery, 2 = AutoML, 3 = Cloud Functions
- D. 1 = BigQuery, 2 = AI Platform, 3 = Cloud Storage

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 36

You have a functioning end-to-end ML pipeline that involves tuning the hyperparameters of your ML model using AI Platform, and then using the best-tuned parameters for training. Hypertuning is taking longer than expected and is delaying the downstream processes. You want to speed up the tuning job without significantly compromising its effectiveness. Which actions should you take?

Choose 2 answers

- A. Decrease the number of parallel trials
- B. Decrease the range of floating-point values
- C. Set the early stopping parameter to TRUE
- D. Change the search algorithm from Bayesian search to random search.
- E. Decrease the maximum number of trials during subsequent training phases.

**Answer:** DE

#### NEW QUESTION 40

You are designing an ML recommendation model for shoppers on your company's ecommerce website. You will use Recommendations AI to build, test, and deploy your system. How should you develop recommendations that increase revenue while following best practices?

- A. Use the "Other Products You May Like" recommendation type to increase the click-through rate
- B. Use the "Frequently Bought Together" recommendation type to increase the shopping cart size for each order.
- C. Import your user events and then your product catalog to make sure you have the highest quality event stream
- D. Because it will take time to collect and record product data, use placeholder values for the product catalog to test the viability of the model.

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 45**

You are developing models to classify customer support emails. You created models with TensorFlow Estimators using small datasets on your on-premises system, but you now need to train the models using large datasets to ensure high performance. You will port your models to Google Cloud and want to minimize code refactoring and infrastructure overhead for easier migration from on-prem to cloud. What should you do?

- A. Use AI Platform for distributed training
- B. Create a cluster on Dataproc for training
- C. Create a Managed Instance Group with autoscaling
- D. Use Kubeflow Pipelines to train on a Google Kubernetes Engine cluster.

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 49**

You have trained a deep neural network model on Google Cloud. The model has low loss on the training data, but is performing worse on the validation data. You want the model to be resilient to overfitting. Which strategy should you use when retraining the model?

- A. Apply a dropout parameter of 0.2, and decrease the learning rate by a factor of 10
- B. Apply a L2 regularization parameter of 0.4, and decrease the learning rate by a factor of 10.
- C. Run a hyperparameter tuning job on AI Platform to optimize for the L2 regularization and dropout parameters
- D. Run a hyperparameter tuning job on AI Platform to optimize for the learning rate, and increase the number of neurons by a factor of 2.

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 51**

You are an ML engineer at a regulated insurance company. You are asked to develop an insurance approval model that accepts or rejects insurance applications from potential customers. What factors should you consider before building the model?

- A. Redaction, reproducibility, and explainability
- B. Traceability, reproducibility, and explainability
- C. Federated learning, reproducibility, and explainability
- D. Differential privacy federated learning, and explainability

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 54**

You work for an advertising company and want to understand the effectiveness of your company's latest advertising campaign. You have streamed 500 MB of campaign data into BigQuery. You want to query the table, and then manipulate the results of that query with a pandas dataframe in an AI Platform notebook. What should you do?

- A. Use AI Platform Notebooks' BigQuery cell magic to query the data, and ingest the results as a pandas dataframe
- B. Export your table as a CSV file from BigQuery to Google Drive, and use the Google Drive API to ingest the file into your notebook instance
- C. Download your table from BigQuery as a local CSV file, and upload it to your AI Platform notebook instance Use panda
- D. read\_csv to ingest the file as a pandas dataframe
- E. From a bash cell in your AI Platform notebook, use the bq extract command to export the table as a CSV file to Cloud Storage, and then use gsutil cp to copy the data into the notebook Use panda
- F. read\_csv to ingest the file as a pandas dataframe

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 59**

You are training an LSTM-based model on AI Platform to summarize text using the following job submission script:

You want to ensure that training time is minimized without significantly compromising the accuracy of your model. What should you do?

- A. Modify the 'epochs' parameter
- B. Modify the 'scale-tier' parameter
- C. Modify the 'batch size' parameter
- D. Modify the 'learning rate' parameter

**Answer: A**

**NEW QUESTION 61**

Your team trained and tested a DNN regression model with good results. Six months after deployment, the model is performing poorly due to a change in the distribution of the input data. How should you address the input differences in production?

- A. Create alerts to monitor for skew, and retrain the model.
- B. Perform feature selection on the model, and retrain the model with fewer features
- C. Retrain the model, and select an L2 regularization parameter with a hyperparameter tuning service
- D. Perform feature selection on the model, and retrain the model on a monthly basis with fewer features

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 63**

Your team is working on an NLP research project to predict political affiliation of authors based on articles they have written. You have a large training dataset that is structured like this:

- A)
- B)
- C)
- D)

- A. Option A
- B. Option B
- C. Option C
- D. Option D

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 64**

Your data science team needs to rapidly experiment with various features, model architectures, and hyperparameters. They need to track the accuracy metrics for various experiments and use an API to query the metrics over time. What should they use to track and report their experiments while minimizing manual effort?

- A. Use Kubeflow Pipelines to execute the experiments Export the metrics file, and query the results using the Kubeflow Pipelines API.
- B. Use AI Platform Training to execute the experiments Write the accuracy metrics to BigQuery, and query the results using the BigQueryAPI.
- C. Use AI Platform Training to execute the experiments Write the accuracy metrics to Cloud Monitoring, and query the results using the Monitoring API.
- D. Use AI Platform Notebooks to execute the experiment
- E. Collect the results in a shared Google Sheetsfile, and query the results using the Google Sheets API

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 68**

You work for a public transportation company and need to build a model to estimate delay times for multiple transportation routes. Predictions are served directly to users in an app in real time. Because different seasons and population increases impact the data relevance, you will retrain the model every month. You want to follow Google-recommended best practices. How should you configure the end-to-end architecture of the predictive model?

- A. Configure Kubeflow Pipelines to schedule your multi-step workflow from training to deploying your model.
- B. Use a model trained and deployed on BigQuery ML and trigger retraining with the scheduled query feature in BigQuery
- C. Write a Cloud Functions script that launches a training and deploying job on Ai Platform that is triggered by Cloud Scheduler
- D. Use Cloud Composer to programmatically schedule a Dataflow job that executes the workflow from training to deploying your model

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 70**

You are an ML engineer in the contact center of a large enterprise. You need to build a sentiment analysis tool that predicts customer sentiment from recorded phone conversations. You need to identify the best approach to building a model while ensuring that the gender, age, and cultural differences of the customers who called the contact center do not impact any stage of the model development pipeline and results. What should you do?

- A. Extract sentiment directly from the voice recordings
- B. Convert the speech to text and build a model based on the words
- C. Convert the speech to text and extract sentiments based on the sentences
- D. Convert the speech to text and extract sentiment using syntactical analysis

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 71**

Your team needs to build a model that predicts whether images contain a driver's license, passport, or credit card. The data engineering team already built the pipeline and generated a dataset composed of 10,000 images with driver's licenses, 1,000 images with passports, and 1,000 images with credit cards. You now have to train a model with the following label map: ['driverslicense', 'passport', 'credit\_card']. Which loss function should you use?

- A. Categorical hinge
- B. Binary cross-entropy
- C. Categorical cross-entropy
- D. Sparse categorical cross-entropy

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 74**

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