

# Microsoft

## Exam Questions DA-100

Analyzing Data with Microsoft Power BI



### NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have four sales regions. Each region has multiple sales managers.

You implement row-level security (RLS) in a data model. You assign the relevant distribution lists to each role.

You have sales reports that enable analysis by region. The sales managers can view the sales records of their region. The sales managers are prevented from viewing records from other regions.

A sales manager changes to a different region.

You need to ensure that the sales manager can see the correct sales data. What should you do?

- A. From Microsoft Power BI Desktop, edit the Row-Level Security setting for the reports.
- B. Change the Microsoft Power BI license type of the sales manager.
- C. Manage the permissions of the underlying dataset
- D. Request that the sales manager be added to the correct Azure Active Directory group.

**Answer: D**

#### Explanation:

Using AD Security Groups, you no longer need to maintain a long list of users.

All that you will need to do is to put in the AD Security group with the required permissions and Power BI will do the REST! This means a small and simple security file with the permissions and AD Security group.

Note: Configure role mappings

Once published to Power BI, you must map members to dataset roles.

Members can be user accounts or security groups. Whenever possible, we recommend you map security groups to dataset roles. It involves managing security group memberships in Azure Active Directory. Possibly, it delegates the task to your network administrators.

Reference:

<https://www.fourmoo.com/2018/02/20/dynamic-row-level-security-is-easy-with-active-directory-security-group>

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/rls-guidance>

### NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have sales data in a star schema that contains four tables named Sales, Customer, Date, and Product. The Sales table contains purchase and ship dates.

Most often, you will use the purchase date to analyze the data, but you will analyze the data by both dates independently and together.

You need to design an imported dataset to support the analysis. The solution must minimize the model size and the number of queries against the data source.

Which data modeling design should you use?

- A. Use the Auto Date/Time functionality in Microsoft Power BI and do NOT import the Date table.
- B. Duplicate the Date query in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.
- C. On the Date table, use a reference query in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.
- D. Import the Date table twice in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.

**Answer: D**

#### Explanation:

Microsoft recommends defining active relationships whenever possible. They widen the scope and potential of how your model can be used by report authors, and users working with Q&A.

Refactoring methodology (example): Here's a methodology to refactor a model from a single role-playing dimension-type table, to a design with one table per role.

➤ Remove any inactive relationships.

➤ Consider renaming the role-playing dimension-type table to better describe its role. In the example, the Airport table is related to the ArrivalAirport column of the Flight table, so it's renamed as Arrival Airport.

➤ Create a copy of the role-playing table, providing it with a name that reflects its role. If it's an Import table, we recommend defining a calculated table. If it's a DirectQuery table, you can duplicate the Power Query query.

Only one relationship can be active.

Note: If you query two or more tables at the same time, when the data is loaded, Power BI Desktop attempts to find and create relationships for you. The relationship options Cardinality, Cross filter direction, and Make this relationship active are automatically set.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-create-and-manage-relationships> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/relationships-active-inactive>

### NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a query named Customer that imports CSV files from a data lake. The query contains 500 rows as shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

	Source.Name	Customer ID	Modified Date	Customer	Category
Valid 100%	Valid 100%	Valid 100%	Valid 100%	Valid 100%	Valid 100%
Error 0%	Error 0%	Error 0%	Error 0%	Error 0%	Error 0%
Empty 0%	Empty 0%	Empty 0%	Empty 0%	Empty 0%	Empty 0%
1	Customer20200104.csv	1	1/1/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Head Office)	Novelty Shop
2	Customer20200104.csv	2	1/1/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Sylvanite, MT)	Novelty Shop
3	Customer20200104.csv	3	1/1/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Peeples Valley, AZ)	Novelty Shop
4	Customer20200104.csv	4	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Medicine Lodge, KS)	Novelty Shop
5	Customer20200104.csv	5	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Gasport, NY)	Novelty Shop
6	Customer20200104.csv	6	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Jessie, ND)	Novelty Shop
7	Customer20200104.csv	7	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Frankewing, TN)	Novelty Shop
8	Customer20200104.csv	8	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Bow Mar, CO)	Novelty Shop
9	Customer20200104.csv	9	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Netcong, NJ)	Novelty Shop
10	Customer20200104.csv	10	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Wimbledon, ND)	Novelty Shop
11	Customer20200112.csv	1	1/12/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Head Office)	Novelty Shop
12	Customer20200112.csv	2	1/12/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Sylvanite, MT)	Novelty Shop
13	Customer20200112.csv	3	1/12/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Peeples Valley, AZ)	Novelty Shop
14	Customer20200112.csv	4	1/12/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Medicine Lodge, KS)	Novelty Shop
15	Customer20200112.csv	5	1/12/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Gasport, NY)	Novelty Shop
16	Customer20200112.csv	2	1/22/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Sylvanite, MT)	Novelty Shop
17	Customer20200112.csv	7	1/22/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Frankewing, TN)	Novelty Shop
18	Customer20200112.csv	8	1/22/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Bow Mar, CO)	Novelty Shop
19	Customer20200112.csv	9	1/22/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Netcong, NJ)	Novelty Shop
20	Customer20200112.csv	10	1/22/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Wimbledon, ND)	Novelty Shop

Each file contains deltas of any new or modified rows from each load to the data lake. Multiple files can have the same customer ID.

You need to keep only the last modified row for each customer ID.

Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

**Actions**

Filter the Customer query on Modified Date is Latest.

Merge the CustomerGrouped query into the Customer query based on Customer ID and Modified Date by using a left outer join.

Remove duplicates in the Customer ID column.

Duplicate the Customer query and name the new query CustomerGrouped.

Group the CustomerGrouped query by Customer ID and output the max Modified Date value into a column named Modified Date.

Merge the two queries based on Customer ID and Modified Date by using an inner join.

**Answer Area**

⏪

⏩

⏴

⏵

- A. Mastered  
 B. Not Mastered

**Answer: A**

**Explanation:**

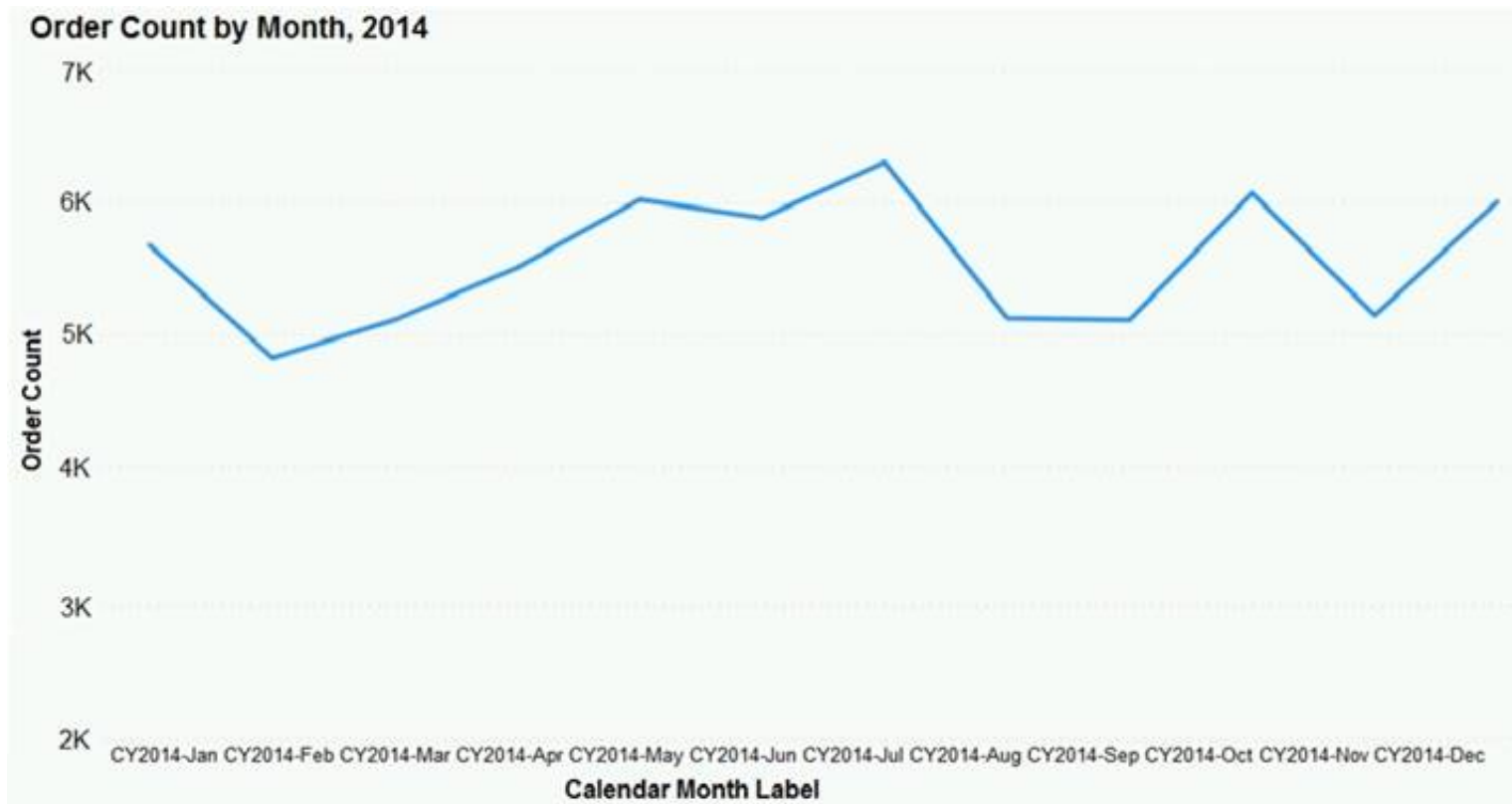
- 1) Duplicate Customer query
- 2) Group by CustId by Max ModifiedDate (only 2 columns to keep)
- 3) Merge two queries on CustId and ModifiedDate inner join (to retrieve other customer informations related to latest Date)

**NEW QUESTION 4**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the line chart shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)





You need to modify the chart to meet the following requirements:

- Identify months that have order counts above the mean.
- Display the mean monthly order count.

Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

Actions	Answer Area
Create a 12-month rolling average quick measure and add the measure to the line chart value.	
From the Analytics pane, add a Median line.	
Select the line chart.	
From the Analytics pane, add an Average line.	
Turn on data labels for the new line.	

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Actions	Answer Area
Create a 12-month rolling average quick measure and add the measure to the line chart value.	Select the line chart.
From the Analytics pane, add a Median line.	From the Analytics pane, add an Average line.
Select the line chart.	Turn on data labels for the new line.
From the Analytics pane, add an Average line.	
Turn on data labels for the new line.	

NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to create the Top Customers report.

Which type of filter should you use, and at which level should you apply the filter? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Filter type:

Top N

Basic

Advanced

Level:

Page

Visual

Report

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Graphical user interface Description automatically generated with low confidence

Box 1: Top N

Scenario: The Top Customers report will show the top 20 customers based on the highest sales amounts in a selected order month or quarter, product category, and sales region.

Once you drag to SKU to Visual level filter you should get Top N option Note: The two most common filter types: automatic and manual.

Then there are more advanced filters. Box 2: Visual

Once you drag to SKU to Visual level filter you should get Top N option. Reference:

<https://powerbidocs.com/2020/01/21/power-bi-top-n-filters/>

NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to create a relationship in the dataset for RLS.

What should you do? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Create a

one-to-one

one-to-many

many-to-one

many-to-many

relationship between the Sales Employees table and the

Orders table

Suppliers table

Order Details table

Customer Details worksheet

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Text Description automatically generated

Box 1: many-to-one

Each employee in the Sales Employees table is assigned to one sales region. Multiple employees can be assigned to each region.

The Suppliers table has a Region column. Box 2: Suppliers table

NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 2)

You need to create a DAX measure in the data model that only allows users to see projections at the appropriate levels of granularity.

How should you complete the measure? To answer, drag the appropriate values to the correct targets. Each value may be used once, more than once, or not at all. You may need to drag the split bar between panes or scroll to view content.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Values	Answer Area
AND	<p>Total Projected Revenue =</p> <p>Value (</p> <p>NOT ( Value ( 'Date'[Date] ) ),</p> <p>Value ( Projection[Revenue Projection] )</p> <p>)</p>
IF	
ISFILTERED	
KEEPFILTERS	
SUM	
SUMX	

- A. Mastered  
B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Scenario: Revenue projections are set at the monthly level and summed to show projections for the quarter. Box 1: IF

Box 2: ISFILTERED

ISFILTERED returns TRUE when columnName is being filtered directly. If there is no filter on the column or if the filtering happens because a different column in the same table or in a related table is being filtered then the function returns FALSE.

Box 3: SUM

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/isfiltered-function-dax>

**NEW QUESTION 8**

- (Exam Topic 2)

How should you distribute the reports to the board? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

**Answer Area**

Grant access by:

Sharing individual reports
Using a workspace membership
Using an app

Grant access to:

A dynamic distribution list
A mail-enabled security group
Individual user emails

- A. Mastered  
B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Box 1: Using a workspace membership Scenario:

The company wants to provide a single package of reports to the board that contains custom navigation and links to supplementary information.

Note: Workspace is a shared environment for a group of people. You can have multiple Power BI content in a workspace. One workspace can have hundreds of dashboards, reports, and datasets in it.

Box 2: A mail-enabled security group Scenario: Security Requirements

The reports must be made available to the board from powerbi.com. A mail-enabled security group will be used to share information with the board.

**NEW QUESTION 9**

- (Exam Topic 1)

You need to create relationships to meet the reporting requirements of the customer service department. What should you create?

- A. an additional date table named ShipDate, a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_date\_id] to Date[date\_id], and a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_ship\_date\_id] to ShipDate[date\_id]  
B. an additional date table named ShipDate, a many-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_date\_id] to Date[date\_id], and a many-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_ship\_date\_id] to ShipDate[date\_id]  
C. a one-to-many relationship from Date[date\_id] to Sales[sales\_date\_id] and another one-to-many relationship from Date[date\_id] to Weekly\_Returns[week\_id]  
D. a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_date\_id] to Date[date\_id] and a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_ship\_date\_id] to Date[date\_id]  
E. a one-to-many relationship from Date[date\_id] to Sales[sales\_date\_id] and another one-to-many relationship from Date[date\_id] to Sales[sales\_ship\_date\_id]



**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Scenario: The customer service department requires a visual that can be filtered by both sales month and ship month independently.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-relationships-understand>

**NEW QUESTION 10**

- (Exam Topic 1)

You need to create a visualization to meet the reporting requirements of the sales managers.

How should you create the visualization? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

**Answer Area**

Visualization type:	<div><div>▼</div><div>Card</div><div>Donut chart</div><div>Gauge</div><div>Key influencers</div><div>KPI</div></div>
Indicator:	<div><div>▼</div><div>Date[month]</div><div>Sales[sales_amount]</div><div>Sales[sales_id]</div><div>Targets[sales_target]</div><div>Weekly_Returns[total_returns]</div></div>
Trend axis:	<div><div>▼</div><div>Date[month]</div><div>Sales[sales_amount]</div><div>Sales[sales_id]</div><div>Targets[sales_target]</div><div>Weekly_Returns[total_returns]</div></div>
Target goals:	<div><div>▼</div><div>Date[month]</div><div>Sales[sales_amount]</div><div>Sales[sales_id]</div><div>Targets[sales_target]</div><div>Weekly_Returns[total_returns]</div></div>

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Scenario: The sales managers require a visual to analyze sales performance versus sales targets.

Box 1: KPI

A Key Performance Indicator (KPI) is a visual cue that communicates the amount of progress made toward a measurable goal.

Box 2: Sales[sales\_amount]

Box 3: Date[month]

Time > FiscalMonth. This value will represent the trend. Box 4: Targets[sales\_target]

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-kpi>

**NEW QUESTION 10**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You create a dataset sourced from dozens of flat files in Azure Blob storage. The dataset uses incremental refresh.

From powerbi.com, you deploy the dataset and several related reports to Microsoft Power BI Premium capacity.

You discover that the dataset refresh fails after the refresh runs out of resources. What is a possible cause of the issue?

- A. Query folding is not occurring.
- B. You selected Only refresh complete periods.
- C. The data type of the column used to partition the data changed.
- D. A filter is missing on the report.

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

The Power BI service partitions data based on date range. This is what enables only certain partitions to be refreshed incrementally. To make this work, the partition filter conditions are pushed down to the source system by including them in the queries. Using Power Query terminology, this is called "query folding". It is not recommended that incremental refresh is used when the required query folding cannot take place.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/incremental-refresh-query-folding/>

**NEW QUESTION 11**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a folder of monthly transaction extracts.  
 You plan to create a report to analyze the transaction data.  
 You receive the following email message: "Hi. I've put 24 files of monthly transaction data onto the shared drive. File Transactions201901.csv through Transactions201912.csv have the latest set of columns, but files Transactions201801.csv to Transactions201812.csv have an older layout without the extra fields needed for analysis. Each file contains 10 to 50 transactions."  
 You get data from the folder and select Combine & Load. The Combine Files dialog box is shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

### Combine Files

Specify the settings for each file. [Learn more](#)

Sample File: First file

File Origin: 1252: Western European (Windows) Delimiter: Comma Data Type Detection: Based on entire dataset

ID	Date	CustomerID	Amount
1	01/01/2018 08:00:00	5	28.99
2	01/01/2018 18:00:00	10	31.88
3	02/01/2018 08:00:00	15	22.99
4	02/01/2018 18:00:00	25	14.25
5	03/01/2018 08:00:00	35	85
6	03/01/2018 18:00:00	45	47.74
7	04/01/2018 08:00:00	55	76.66
8	04/01/2018 18:00:00	51	99.99
9	05/01/2018 08:00:00	52	10.99
10	05/01/2018 18:00:00	58	85

☒ Skip files with errors OK Cancel

For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Statements	Yes	No
The resulting query will contain all the columns from the 2018 transactions.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The resulting query will contain all the columns from the 2019 transactions.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Setting Data Type Detection to <b>Based on first 200 rows</b> will improve import times.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

**Explanation:**

Graphical user interface, text, application Description automatically generated  
 Box 1: Yes  
 The four columns used in the 2018 transactions are already displayed.  
 Box 2: Yes  
 The columns used are based on the entire dataset. The additional columns in the 2019 files will be detected. Box 3: Yes  
 Note: Under the hood, Power BI will automatically detect which delimiter to use, and may even promote the first row as headers. You can manually change the delimiter, or define how Power BI should handle data types. You can set it to automatically detect data types based on first 200 rows, or the entire dataset or you can even opt out the detection of data types.

**NEW QUESTION 16**  
 - (Exam Topic 4)

You are using existing reports to build a dashboard that will be viewed frequently in portrait mode on mobile phones.  
 You need to build the dashboard.  
 Which four actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.



Actions

Pin items from the reports to the dashboard.

Rearrange, resize, or remove items from the phone view.

Change the dashboard view to **Phone view**.

Open the dashboard.

Create a phone layout for the existing reports.

Answer Area

⬅️

➡️

⬆️

⬆️

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Actions

Pin items from the reports to the dashboard.

Rearrange, resize, or remove items from the phone view.

Change the dashboard view to **Phone view**.

Open the dashboard.

Create a phone layout for the existing reports.

Answer Area

⬅️

➡️

⬆️

⬆️

Pin items from the reports to the dashboard.

Open the dashboard.

Change the dashboard view to **Phone view**.

Rearrange, resize, or remove items from the phone view.

NEW QUESTION 21

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a line chart that shows the number of employees in a department over time. You need to see the total salary costs of the employees when you hover over a data point. What is possible way to achieve this goal?

- A. Add a salary to the tooltips.
- B. Add a salary to the visual filters.
- C. Add salary to the drillthrough fields.

Answer: A

Explanation:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-custom-tooltips> <https://technovids.com/power-bi-filters/>

NEW QUESTION 23

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are modeling data in table named SalesDetail by using Microsoft Power BI.

You need to provide end users with access to the summary statistics about the SalesDetail data. The users require insights on the completeness of the data and the value distributions.

Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

Actions	Answer Area
Specify the following query, then close and apply. -Table.Distinct("#SalesDetail")	
Create a visual for the query table.	
Create a parameter that uses a query for the suggested values.	<div>⬅️⬆️</div>
Create a query that uses Common Data Service as a data source.	<div>➡️⬇️</div>
Specify the following query, then close and apply. -Table.Profile("#SalesDetail")	
Create a blank query as a data source.	

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Actions	Answer Area
Specify the following query, then close and apply. -Table.Distinct("#SalesDetail")	Create a blank query as a data source.
Create a visual for the query table.	
Create a parameter that uses a query for the suggested values.	Specify the following query, then close and apply. -Table.Profile("#SalesDetail")
Create a query that uses Common Data Service as a data source.	Create a visual for the query table.
Specify the following query, then close and apply. -Table.Profile("#SalesDetail")	
Create a blank query as a data source.	

NEW QUESTION 24

- (Exam Topic 4)  
You have a report that contains a bar chart and a column chart. The bar chart shows customer count by customer segment. The column chart shows sales by month.  
You need to ensure that when a segment is selected in the bar chart, you see which portion of the total sales for the month belongs to the customer segment.  
How should the visual interactions be set on the column chart when the bar chart is selected?

- A. no impact
- B. highlight
- C. filter

Answer: B

Explanation:

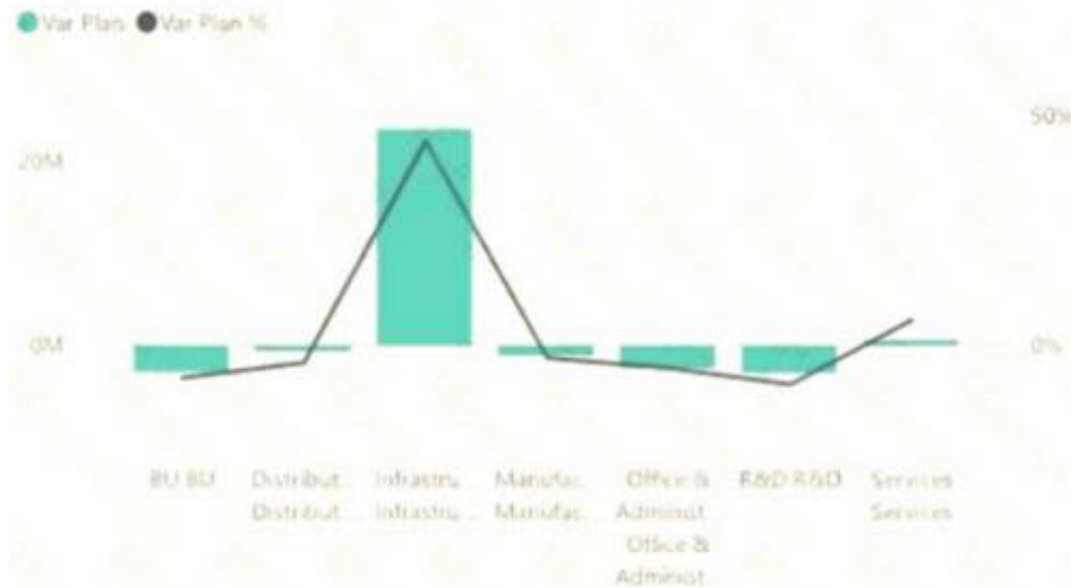
HIGHLIGHT as the question required us to "you see which portion of the total sales for the month belongs to the customer segment" -- in order to see WHICH portion, you need to still see the whole visual, highlight is most appropriate. If the requirement stated to ONLY SEE THE PORTION IT RELATES TO then filter would be appropriate.

NEW QUESTION 27

- (Exam Topic 4)  
You have a Microsoft Power BI dashboard. The report used to create the dashboard uses an imported dataset from a Microsoft SQL Server data source. The dashboard is shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

### Variance to Plan, Variance to Plan %

BY BUSINESS AREA - REFRESHED: 12:03:06 PM



### Amount

BY MONTH, SCENARIO

Scenario: Actual (blue), LE1 (black), LE2 (red), LE3 (yellow), Plan (grey)

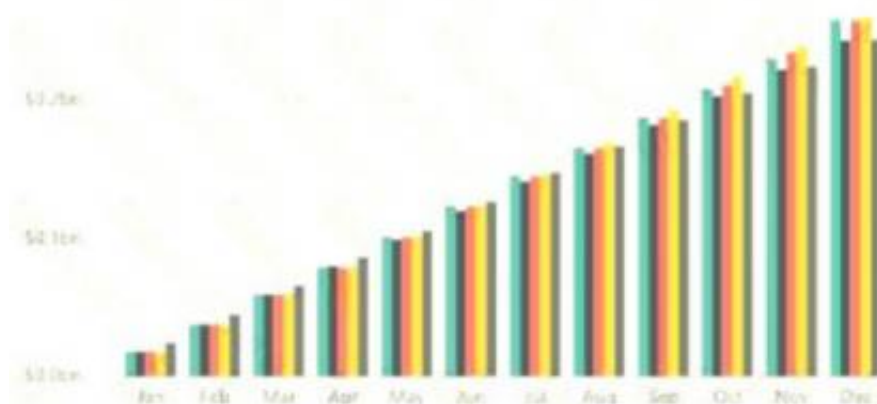
\$0.00M

### Amount

BY MONTH, SCENARIO

Scenario: Actual (blue), LE1 (black), LE2 (red), LE3 (yellow), Plan (grey)

\$0.00M



What occurred at 12:03:06 PM?

- A. A user pressed F5
- B. A new transaction was added to the data source.
- C. A user added a comment to a tile.
- D. The dashboard tile cache refreshed.

**Answer: D**

### Explanation:

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/refresh-data>

### NEW QUESTION 32

- (Exam Topic 4)

You use an R visual to produce a map of 500,000 customers. You include the values of CustomerID, Latitude, and Longitude in the fields sent to the visual. Each customer ID is unique.

In powerbi.com, when users load the visual, they only see some of the customers. What is the cause of the issue?

- A. The visual was built by using a different version of R.
- B. The data comes from a Microsoft SQL Server source.
- C. The data is deduplicated.
- D. Too many records were sent to the visual.

**Answer: D**

### Explanation:

R visuals in the Power BI service have a few limitations including:

- Data size limitations – data used by the R visual for plotting is limited to 150,000 rows. If more than 150,000 rows are selected, only the top 150,000 rows are used and a message is displayed on the image. Additionally, the input data has a limit of 250 MB.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/service-r-visuals>

### NEW QUESTION 36

- (Exam Topic 4)



You are reviewing a query that produces 10,000 rows in the Power Query Editor. You need to identify whether a column contains only unique values. Which two Data Preview options can you use? Each correct answer presents a complete solution.  
 NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Column profile
- B. Column distribution
- C. Show whitespace
- D. Column quality
- E. Monospace

**Answer:** AB

**Explanation:**

B: Column distribution: This feature provides a set of visuals underneath the names of the columns that showcase the frequency and distribution of the values in each of the columns. The data in these visualizations is sorted in descending order from the value with the highest frequency.

By hovering over the distribution data in any of the columns, you get information about the overall data in the column (with distinct count and unique values).

A: Column profile: This feature provides a more in-depth look at the data in a column [compared to column distribution]. Apart from the column distribution chart, it contains a column statistics chart.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-query/data-profiling-tools>

**NEW QUESTION 37**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI dashboard that monitors the quality of manufacturing processes. The dashboard contains the following elements:

- A line chart that shows the number of defective products manufactured by day.
- A KPI visual that shows the current daily percentage of defective products manufactured.

You need to be notified when the daily percentage of defective products manufactured exceeds 3%. What should you create?

- A. a Q&A visual
- B. a subscription
- C. a smart narrative visual
- D. an alert

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 38**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Your company has affiliates who help the company acquire customers.

You build a report for the affiliate managers at the company to assist them in understanding affiliate performance.

The managers request a visual showing the total sales value of the latest 50 transactions for each affiliate. You have a data model that contains the following tables.

Table name	Column name
Transactions	TransactionDate
	ItemsOrdered
	Amount
	AffiliateID
	TransactionID
Affiliate	AffiliateID
	Name

You need to develop a measure to support the visual.

How should you complete the DAX expression? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Revenue Last 50 Transactions =

CALCULATE  
CONCATENATEX  
SUM  
SUMX  
TOPN

(Transactions[Amount]),

CALCULATE  
CONCATENATEX  
SUM  
SUMX  
TOPN

(50, Transactions, Transactions

TransactionID]  
[Amount],  
[ItemsOrdered],  
[TransactionDate],

DESC)

)

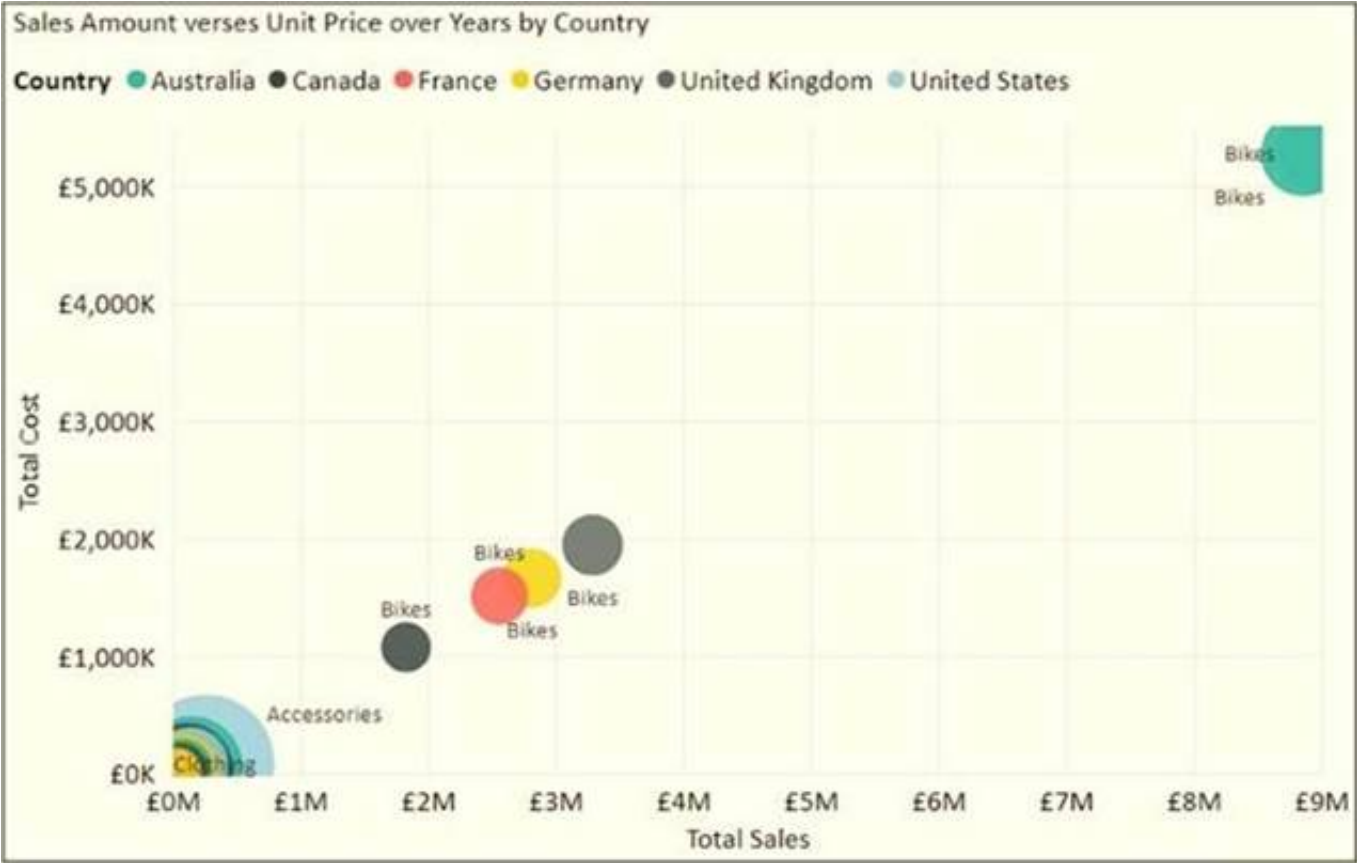
- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

**Explanation:**  
Box 1: CALCULATE  
Start with CALCULATE and use a SUMX.  
CALCULATE evaluates an expression in a modified filter context.  
Box 2: SUM  
Box 3: TOPN  
TOPN returns the top N rows of the specified table.  
Box 4: [TransactionDate]  
TOPN Syntax: TOPN(<n\_value>, <table>, <orderBy\_expression>, [<order>[, <orderBy\_expression>, [<order>]]...])  
The orderBy\_expression: Any DAX expression where the result value is used to sort the table and it is evaluated for each row of table.  
Reference:  
https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/topn-function-dax

NEW QUESTION 43

- (Exam Topic 4)  
You have the visual shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)



You need to show the relationship between Total Cost and Total Sales over time. What should you do?

- A. Add a play axis.
- B. Add a slicer for the year.
- C. From the Analytics pane, add an Average line.

D. Create a DAX measure that calculates year-over-year growth.

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

You can set up a date field in play axis, and then scatter chart will animate how measure values are compared to each other in each point of a time.

Reference:

<https://radacad.com/storytelling-with-power-bi-scatter-chart>

**NEW QUESTION 46**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are developing a report page. Some users will navigate the report by using a keyboard, and some users will consume the report by using a screen reader. You need to ensure that the users can consume the content on a report page in a logical order. What should you configure in Microsoft Power BI Desktop?

- A. the bookmark order
- B. the layer order
- C. the tab order
- D. the X position

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

If you find yourself unable to navigate to an object or visual while using a keyboard, it may be because the report author has decided to hide that object from the tab order. Report authors commonly hide decorative objects from the tab order. If you find that you cannot tab through a report in a logical manner, you should contact the report author. Report authors can set the tab order for objects and visuals.

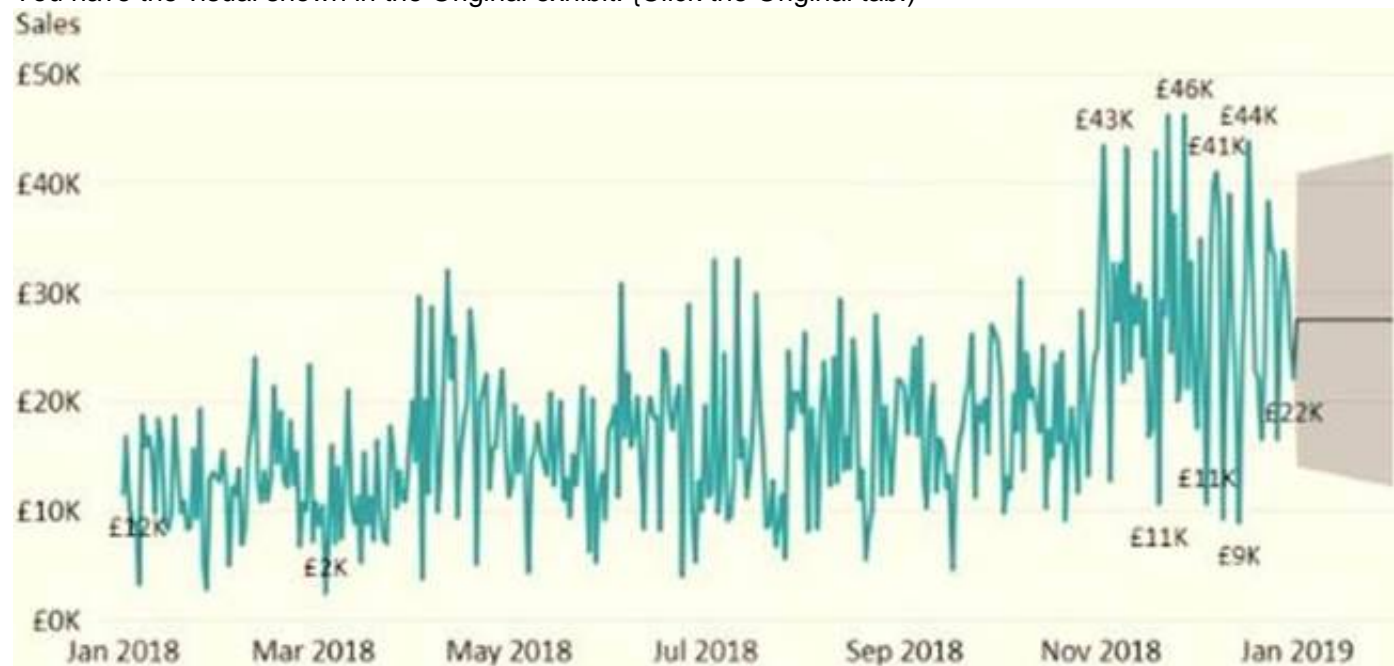
Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-accessibility-consuming-tools>

**NEW QUESTION 47**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the visual shown in the Original exhibit. (Click the Original tab.)



You need to configure the visual as shown in the Modified exhibit. (Click the Modified tab.)



What should you add to the visual?

- A. a measure
- B. a trendline
- C. a forecast
- D. an Average line

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**



Explore forecast results by adjusting the desired confidence interval or by adjusting outlier data to see how they affect results.  
Timeline Description automatically generated with low confidence  
Reference:  
<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/fr-fr/blog/introducing-new-forecasting-capabilities-in-power-view-for-office-365>

#### NEW QUESTION 48

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have an Azure SQL database that contains sales transactions. The database is updated frequently.

You need to generate reports from the data to detect fraudulent transactions. The data must be visible within five minutes of an update.

How should you configure the data connection?

- A. Add a SQL statement.
- B. Set Data Connectivity mode to DirectQuery.
- C. Set the Command timeout in minutes setting.
- D. Set Data Connectivity mode to Import.

**Answer: B**

#### Explanation:

With Power BI Desktop, when you connect to your data source, it's always possible to import a copy of the data into the Power BI Desktop. For some data sources, an alternative approach is available: connect directly to the data source using DirectQuery.

DirectQuery: No data is imported or copied into Power BI Desktop. For relational sources, the selected tables and columns appear in the Fields list. For multi-dimensional sources like SAP Business Warehouse, the dimensions and measures of the selected cube appear in the Fields list. As you create or interact with a visualization, Power BI Desktop queries the underlying data source, so you're always viewing current data.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/desktop-use-directquery>

#### NEW QUESTION 52

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are creating a quick measure as shown in the following exhibit.

### Quick measures

#### Calculation

Rolling average

Calculate the average of base value over a certain number of periods before and/or after each date.

[Learn more](#)

Base value ⓘ

Add data fields here

Date ⓘ

Add data fields here

Period ⓘ

Days

Periods before ⓘ

1

Periods after ⓘ

0

#### Fields

Search

- Customer
- Product
- Sales
- Date
- Gross Margin
- Month
- Σ MonthNumberOfYear
- Σ Quarter
- Σ Sales\_SRC
- Time Intelligence
- Total Cost
- Total Order Qty
- Total Sales
- Total Sales rolling average
- Unit Price
- Σ Year

You need to create a monthly rolling average measure for Sales over time-How should you configure the quick measure calculation? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Base value:
 

▼

Month
 Total Cost
 Total Order Qty
 Total Sales
 Year

Date:
 

▼

Date
 Month
 Total Sales
 Year

Period:
 

▼

Days
 Months
 Quarters
 Years

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

**Explanation:**  
 Box 1: Total Sales  
 We select the field Total Sales  
 Box 2: Date Select a date field. Box 3: Month Monthly periods. Reference:  
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-quick-measures>

NEW QUESTION 56

- (Exam Topic 4)  
 You have the tables shown in the following table.

Table name	Column name
Campaigns	Campaign_ID
	Name
Ads	Ad_id
	Name
	Campaign_id
Impressions	Impression_id
	Ad_id
	Site_name
	Impression_time
	Impression_date

The Impressions table contains approximately 30 million records per month. You need to create an ad analytics system to meet the following requirements:

- Present ad impression counts for the day, campaign, and Site\_name. The analytics for the last year are required.
- Minimize the data model size.

Which two actions should you perform? Each correct answer presents part of the solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Group the impressions by Ad\_id, Site\_name, and Impression\_date.Aggregate by using the CountRows function.
- B. Create one-to-many relationships between the tables.
- C. Create a calculated measure that aggregates by using the COUNTROWS function.
- D. Create a calculated table that contains Ad\_id, Site\_name, and Impression\_date.

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 59

- (Exam Topic 4)  
 You have a prospective customer list that contains 1,500 rows of data. The list contains the following fields: ➤ First name

- Last name
- Email address
- State/Region
- Phone number

You import the list into Power Query Editor.  
 You need to ensure that the list contains records for each State/Region to which you want to target a marketing campaign.  
 Which two actions should you perform? Each correct answer presents part of the solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Open the Advanced Editor.

- B. Select Column quality.
- C. Enable Column profiling based on entire dataset.
- D. Select Column distribution.
- E. Select Column profile.

Answer: CE

Explanation:

In Power query, the load preview by default is 1000 row. By default, the column quality also only looks at the first 1000 row. You can verify this by the status bar at the bottom of the Power query window. To change the profiling so it analyses the entire column of data, select the profiling status in the status bar. Then select Column profiling based on the entire data set.  
<https://theexcelclub.com/data-profiling-views-in-power-query-excel-and-power-bi/>

NEW QUESTION 61

- (Exam Topic 4)

You receive revenue data that must be included in Microsoft Power BI reports.  
You perform an initial load of the data from a Microsoft Excel source as shown in the following exhibit.

	Column1	Column2	Column3	Column4	Column5	Column6
	Valid 100% Error 0% Empty 0%	Valid 100% Error 0% Empty 0%	Valid 100% Error 0% Empty 0%	Valid 100% Error 0% Empty 0%	Valid 100% Error 0% Empty 0%	Valid 100% Error 0% Empty 0%
1	Department	Product	2016	2017	2018	2019
2	Bikes	Carbon mountainbike	1002813	1006482	1007814	1007239
3	Bikes	Aluminium road bike	1007024	1009454	1005842	1007105
4	Bikes	Touring bike	1003676	1005171	1001669	1003244
5	Accessories	Bell	76713	10247	60590	25927
6	Accessories	Bottle holder	26690	29613	67955	71466
7	Accessories	Satnav	83189	40113	71684	24697
8	Accessories	Mobilephone holder	68641	80336	58099	45706

You plan to create several visuals from the data, including a visual that shows revenue split by year and product.  
You need to transform the data to ensure that you can build the visuals. The solution must ensure that the columns are named appropriately for the data that they contain.  
Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

Actions

Select Use Headers as First Row.

Select Department and Product and Unpivot Other Columns.

Select Use First Rows as Headers.

Rename the third column as Year and the fourth column as Revenue.

Select Department and Product and Unpivot Columns.

Rename the third column as Revenue and the fourth column as Year.

Answer Area

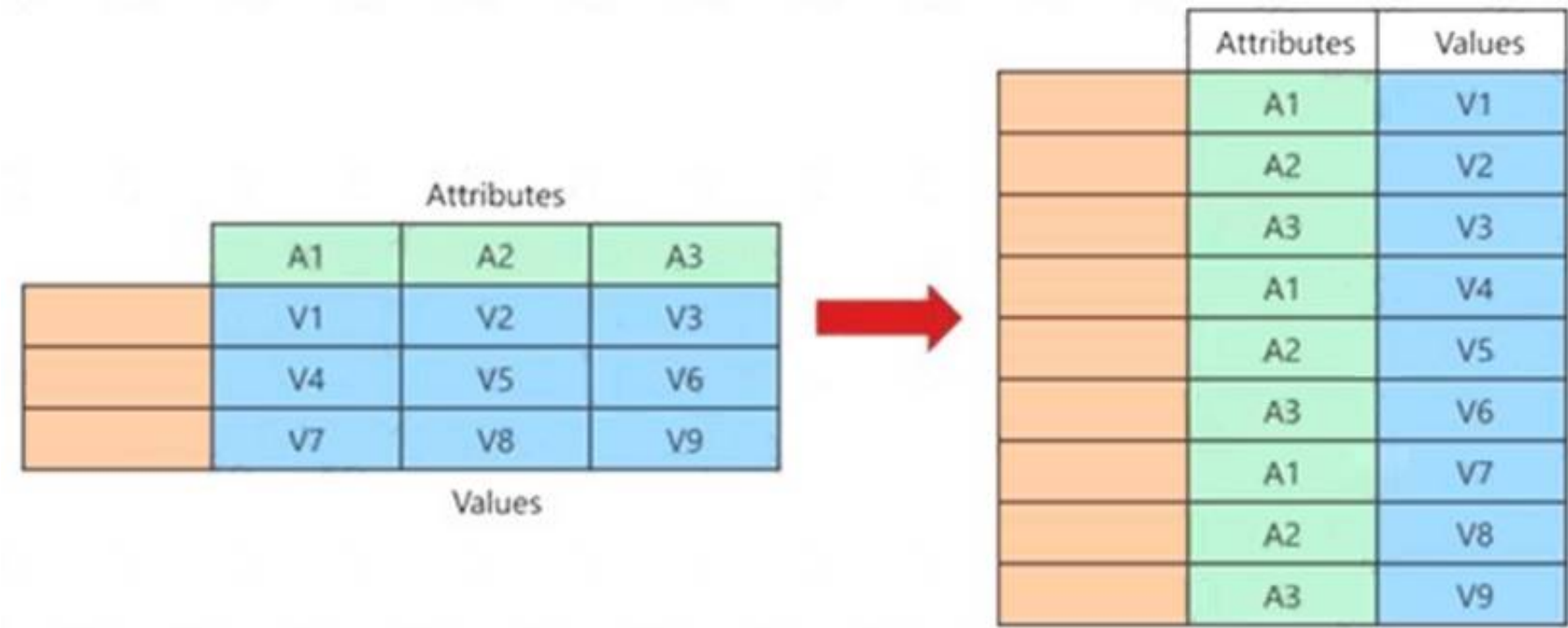
- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Text Description automatically generated with medium confidence  
Step 1: Select Use Header as First Row.  
Step 2: Select Department and Product and Unpivot Other Columns  
Unpivot Other Columns: This command unpivots unselected columns. Use this command in a query when not all columns are known. New columns added during a refresh operation are also unpivoted.  
Step 3: Rename the Attribute column to Year and the Value column to Revenue.  
You might want to unpivot data, sometimes called flattening the data, to put it in a matrix format so that all similar values are in one column. This is necessary, for example, to create a chart or a report.  
Chart Description automatically generated with medium confidence





When you unpivot, you unpack the attribute-value pairs that represent an intersection point of the new columns and re-orient them into flattened columns: Values (in blue on the left) are unpivoted into a new column (in blue on the right). Attributes (in green on the left) are unpivoted into a new column (in green on the right) and duplicates are correspondingly mapped to the new Values column. Reference: <https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/office/unpivot-columns-power-query-0f7bad4b-9ea1-49c1-9d95-f588221c7>

NEW QUESTION 62

- (Exam Topic 4)  
You have a Microsoft SharePoint Online site that contains several document libraries. One of the document libraries contains manufacturing reports saved as Microsoft Excel files. All the manufacturing reports have the same data structure. You need to load only the manufacturing reports to a table for analysis. What should you do in Microsoft Power BI Desktop?

- A. Get data from a SharePoint Online folder, enter the site URL, and then select Combine & Load.
- B. Get data from a SharePoint Online list and enter the site UR
- C. Edit the query and filter by the path to the manufacturing reports library.
- D. Get data from a SharePoint Online folder and enter the site UR
- E. Edit the query and filter by the path to the manufacturing reports library.
- F. Get data from a SharePoint Online list, enter the site URL, and then select Combine & Load.

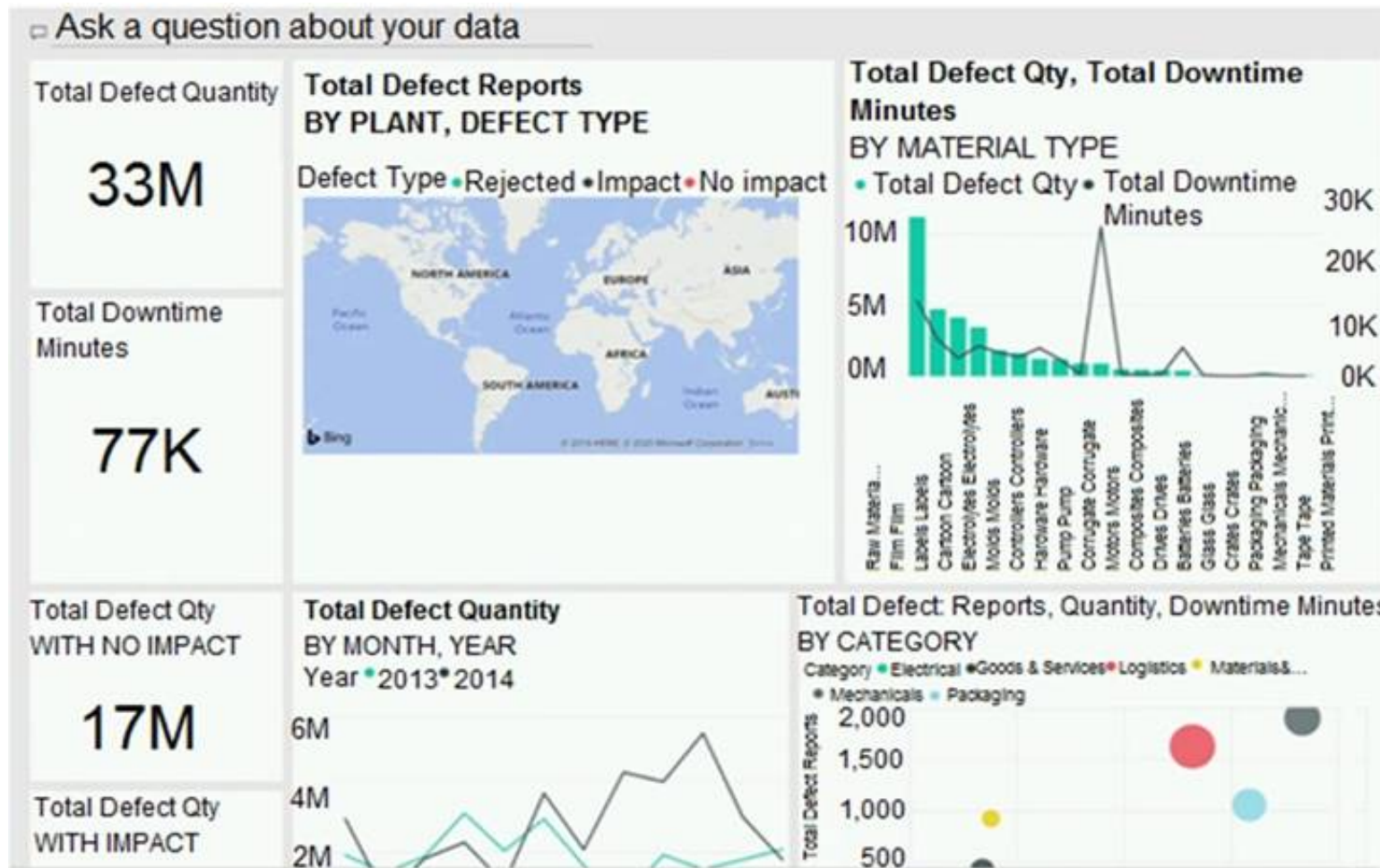
Answer: C

Explanation:

Example:  
My SharePoint site root url is <https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/>, but all of my files are actually in another site that starts with <https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/sites/externalsales/> URL.  
In order to use the correct URL, we need to be in the folder of the data that we’re trying to get and check the url that our browser shows. If it has the if it starts with the format of <https://<site address>/sites/<sitename>/> then we need to use that url, otherwise we use the much simpler <https://<site address>>  
In my own case, I’ll be using the <https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/sites/externalsales> url in order to connect to my site.  
Reference: <https://powerbi.microsoft.com/sv-se/blog/combining-excel-files-hosted-on-a-sharepoint-folder/>

NEW QUESTION 67

- (Exam Topic 4)  
You have a dashboard that contains tiles pinned from a single report as shown in the Original Dashboard exhibit. (Click the Original Dashboard tab.)



You need to modify the dashboard to appear as shown in the Modified Dashboard exhibit. (Click the Modified Dashboard tab.)



What should you do?

- A. Edit the details of each tile.
- B. Change the report theme.
- C. Change the dashboard theme.
- D. Create a custom CSS file.

**Answer: C**

**Explanation:**

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/service-dashboard-themes#how-dashboard-themes-wo>

#### NEW QUESTION 70

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are creating a Microsoft Power BI data model that has the tables shown in the following table.

Table name	Column name
Sales	SalesID
	ProductID
	DateKey
	SalesAmount
Products	ProductID
	ProductName
	ProductCategoryID
ProductCategory	ProductCategoryID
	CategoryName

The Products table is related to the ProductCategory table through the ProductCategoryID column. You need to ensure that you can analyze sales by product category.  
How should you configure the relationships from Products to ProductCategory? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.  
NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Cardinality: 

One-to-many

One-to-one

Many-to-many

Cross-filter direction: 

Single

Both

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: One-to-many  
Box 2: Both  
For One-to-many relationships, the cross filter direction is always from the "one" side, and optionally from the "many" side (bi-directional).  
Note:

Cardinality type	Cross filter options
One-to-many (or Many-to-one)	Single Both
One-to-one	Both
Many-to-many	Single (Table1 to Table2) Single (Table2 to Table1) Both

Reference:  
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-relationships-understand>

NEW QUESTION 73

- (Exam Topic 4)  
You have a sales system that contains the tables shown in the following table.

Table name	Column name
Sales	sales_ID
	sales_date
	sales_amount
Date	DateID
	Month
	Week
	Year

The Date table is marked as a date table.  
DateID is the date data type. You need to create an annual sales growth percentage measure. Which DAX expression should you use?

- A. SUM(sales[sales\_amount]) - CALCULATE(SUM(sales[sales\_amount]), SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR('Date'[DateID]))



- B. (SUM('Sales'[sales\_amount]) - CALCULATE(SUM('Sales'[sales\_amount]), SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR('Date'[DateID])))/  
CALCULATE(SUM('Sales'[sales\_amount]), SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR('Date'[DateID]))  
C. CALCULATE(SUM(sales[sales\_amount]), DATESYTD('Date'[DateID]))  
D. CALCULATE(SUM(sales[sales\_amount]), SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR('Date'[DateID]))

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

SAMEPERIODLASTYEAR returns a table that contains a column of dates shifted one year back in time from the dates in the specified dates column, in the current context.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/sameperiodlastyear-function-dax>

**NEW QUESTION 74**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have two Azure SQL databases that contain the same tables and columns.

For each database, you create a query that retrieves data from a table named Customers.

You need to combine the Customer tables into a single table. The solution must minimize the size of the data model and support scheduled refresh in powerbi.com.

What should you do? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

**Answer Area**

Option to use to combine the Customer tables:

Append Queries  
Append Queries as New  
Merge Queries  
Merge Queries as New

Action to perform on the original two SQL database queries:

Delete the queries.  
Disable including the query in report refresh.  
Disable loading the query to the data model.  
Duplicate the queries.

- A. Mastered  
B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Graphical user interface, text Description automatically generated with medium confidence

Box 1: Append Queries as New.

There are two primary ways of combining queries: merging and appending.

> When you have one or more columns that you'd like to add to another query, you merge the queries.

> When you have additional rows of data that you'd like to add to an existing query, you append the query.

Box 2: Disable loading the query to the data model

For every query that loads into model memory will be consumed. and Memory is our asset in the Model, less memory consumption leads to better performance in most of the cases. The best approach is to disable loading.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-query/append-queries>

**NEW QUESTION 76**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You create a parameter named DataSourceExcel that holds the file name and location of a Microsoft Excel data source.

You need to update the query to reference the parameter instead of multiple hard-coded copies of the location within each query definition.

Solution: You modify the source step of the queries to use DataSourceExcel as the file path. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes  
B. No

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Parameterising a Data Source could be used in many different use cases. From connecting to different data sources defined in Query Parameters to load different combinations of columns.

Reference:

<https://www.biinsight.com/power-bi-desktop-query-parameters-part-1/>

**NEW QUESTION 78**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a custom connector that returns ID, From, To, Subject, Body, and Has Attachments for every email sent during the past year. More than 10 million records are returned.

You build a report analyzing the internal networks of employees based on whom they send emails to.

You need to prevent report recipients from reading the analyzed emails. The solution must minimize the model size.

What should you do?

- A. Implement row-level security (RLS) so that the report recipients can only see results based on the emails they sent.
- B. Remove the Subject and Body columns during the import.
- C. From Model view, set the Subject and Body columns to Hidden.

**Answer:** B

#### **NEW QUESTION 81**

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