

# LPI

## Exam Questions 102-500

LPIC-1 Exam 102 - Part 2 of 2 - version 5.0



### NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 1)

What output will the following command produce? seq 1 5 20

- A. 161116
- B. 151015
- C. 1234
- D. 2345
- E. 5101520

Answer: A

### NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 1)

What is the difference between the commands test -e path and test -f path?

- A. They are equivalent options with the same behaviour.
- B. The -f option tests for a regular file.
- C. The -e option tests for an empty file.
- D. Both options check the existence of the path.
- E. The -f option also confirms that it is a regular file.
- F. The -f option tests for a regular file.
- G. The -e option tests for an executable file.

Answer: C

### NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 1)

What keyword is missing from this code sample of a shell script?

```
_____ i in *.txt; do  
echo $i  
done
```

- A. for
- B. loop
- C. until
- D. while

Answer: A

### NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following files, when existing, affect the behavior of the Bash shell? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. ~/.bashconf
- B. ~/.bashrc
- C. ~/.bashdefaults
- D. ~/.bash\_etc
- E. ~/.bash\_profile

Answer: BE

### NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following commands puts the output of the command date into the shell variable mydate?

- A. mydate="\$(date)"
- B. mydate="exec date"
- C. mydate="\$((date))"
- D. mydate="date"
- E. mydate="{date}"

Answer: A

### NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 1)

What benefit does an alias in bash provide?

- A. It provides faster lookups for commands in the system directory.
- B. It creates a local copy of a file from another directory.
- C. It hides what command you are running from others.
- D. It allows a string to be substituted for the first word of a simple command.

Answer: D

#### NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following SQL queries counts the number of occurrences for each value of the field order\_type in the table orders?

- A. SELECT order\_type,COUNT(\*) FROM orders WHERE order\_type=order\_type;
- B. SELECT order\_type,COUNT(\*) FROM orders GROUP BY order\_type;
- C. COUNT(SELECT order\_type FROM orders);
- D. SELECT COUNT(\*) FROM orders ORDER BY order\_type;
- E. SELECT AUTO\_COUNT FROM orders COUNT order\_type;

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following are requirements in order to run a shell script like a regular command from anywhere in the filesystem? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. The user issuing the command must be in the group script.
- B. The script file must be found in the \$PATH.
- C. The script file must have the executable permission bit set.
- D. The script must begin with a shebang-line (!) that points to the correct interpreter.
- E. The file system on which the script resides must be mounted with the option scripts.

**Answer:** BCD

#### NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following configuration files should be modified to set default shell variables for all users?

- A. /etc/bashrc
- B. /etc/profile
- C. ~/.bash\_profile
- D. /etc/.bashrc

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 2)

An administrator wants to determine the geometry of a particular window in X, so she issues the \_\_\_\_\_ -metric command and then clicks on the window.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

/usr/bin/xwininfo, xwininfo

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 2)

On a system running the KDE Display Manager, when is the /etc/kde4/kdm/Xreset script automatically executed?

- A. When KDM starts
- B. When a user's X session exits
- C. When KDM crashes
- D. When X is restarted
- E. When X crashes

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 11

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands shows the current color depth of the X Server?

- A. xcd
- B. xcdepth
- C. xwininfo
- D. xcolordepth
- E. cat /etc/X11

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 16

- (Exam Topic 2)

The X11 configuration file xorg.conf is grouped into sections. How is the content of the section SectionName associated with that section?

- A. It is placed in curly brackets as in Section SectionName { ... }.

- B. It is placed between a line containing Section "SectionName" and a line containing EndSection.
- C. It is placed between the tags <Section name="SectionName"> and </Section>
- D. It is placed after the row [SectionName].
- E. It is placed after an initial unindented Section "SectionName" and must be indented by exactly one tab character.

**Answer:** B

#### **NEW QUESTION 17**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands can be used to convert text files in one character encoding to another character encoding?

- A. cat
- B. convert
- C. dd
- D. iconv
- E. utf2utf

**Answer:** D

#### **NEW QUESTION 20**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which character in the password field of /etc/passwd is used to indicate that the encrypted password is stored in /etc/shadow?

- A. \*
- B. -
- C. s
- D. x

**Answer:** D

#### **NEW QUESTION 23**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which environment variable should be set in order to change the time zone for the commands run from within the environment variable's scope? (Specify the variable name only.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

TZ

#### **NEW QUESTION 24**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command can be used to delete a group from a Linux system?

- A. groupdel
- B. groupmod
- C. groups
- D. groupedit

**Answer:** A

#### **NEW QUESTION 27**

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the conventional purpose of Linux UIDs that are lower than 100?

- A. They are reserved for super user accounts.
- B. They are reserved for the system admin accounts.
- C. They are reserved for system accounts.
- D. They are unused, aside from 0, because they are targets of exploits.
- E. They are used to match with GIDs in grouping users.

**Answer:** C

#### **NEW QUESTION 30**

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the purpose of the iconv command?

- A. It converts bitmap images from one format to another such as PNG to JPEG.
- B. It verifies that the root directory tree complies to all conventions from the Filesystem Hierarchy Standard (FHS).
- C. It displays additional meta information from icon files ending in .ico.
- D. It changes the mode of an inode in the ext4 file system.
- E. It converts files from one character encoding to another.

**Answer:**

E

**NEW QUESTION 31**

- (Exam Topic 3)

How is the file format of /etc/crontab different from a normal crontab file? (Select TWO correct answers)

- A. The /etc/crontab file can specify a year field.
- B. A normal crontab file must be installed with the crontab command.
- C. A normal crontab file allows for environment variable substitution.
- D. The /etc/crontab file has a user field for commands.

**Answer:** BD

**NEW QUESTION 33**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands should be added to /etc/bash\_profile in order to change the language of messages for an internationalized program to Portuguese (pt)?

- A. export LANGUAGE="pt"
- B. export MESSAGE="pt"
- C. export UI\_MESSAGES="pt"
- D. export LC\_MESSAGES="pt"
- E. export ALL\_MESSAGES="pt"

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 35**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which commands can you use to change a user's account aging information? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. usermod
- B. passwd
- C. chattr
- D. chage
- E. chsh

**Answer:** ABD

**NEW QUESTION 36**

- (Exam Topic 3)

To prevent a specific user from scheduling tasks with at, what should the administrator do?

- A. Add the specific user to /etc/at.allow file.
- B. Add the specific user to [deny] section in the /etc/atd.conf file.
- C. Add the specific user to /etc/at.deny file.
- D. Add the specific user to nojobs group.
- E. Run the following: atd --deny [user].

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 38**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following are commonly used Mail Transfer Agent (MTA) applications? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. Postfix
- B. Procmail
- C. Sendmail
- D. Exim
- E. SMTPd

**Answer:** ACD

**NEW QUESTION 39**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following is observed and corrected by a NTP client?

- A. The skew in time between the system clock and the hardware clock.
- B. The skew in time between the system clock and the reference clock.
- C. Changes in the time zone of the current computer's location.
- D. Adjustments needed to support Daylight Saving Time.

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 40**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following are syslog facilities? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. local7
- B. mail
- C. advanced
- D. postmaster
- E. remote

**Answer:** AB

#### NEW QUESTION 41

- (Exam Topic 4)

Why is the correct configuration of a system's time zone important?

- A. Because the conversion of Unix timestamps to local time relies on the time zone configuration.
- B. Because the time zone is saved as part of the modification times of files and cannot be changed after a file is created.
- C. Because the environment variables LANG and LC\_MESSAGES are, by default, set according to the time zone.
- D. Because NTP chooses servers nearby based on the configured time zone.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 42

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is the purpose of the command mailq?

- A. It fetches new emails from a remote server using POP3 or IMAP.
- B. It is a multi-user mailing list manager.
- C. It is a proprietary tool contained only in the qmail MTA.
- D. It queries the mail queue of the local MTA.
- E. It is a command-line based tool for reading and writing emails.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 46

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is true regarding the command sendmail?

- A. With any MTA, the sendmail command must be run periodically by the cron daemon.
- B. All MTAs, including Postfix and Exim, provide a sendmail command.
- C. The sendmail command prints the MTAs queue history of which mails have been sent successfully.
- D. It is only available when the sendmail MTA is installed.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 47

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which command is used to sync the hardware clock to the system clock? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

hwclock, /sbin/hwclock, /usr/sbin/hwclock

#### NEW QUESTION 50

- (Exam Topic 4)

Please specify the top directory containing the configuration files for the CUPS printing system. (Specify the full path to the directory.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

/etc/cups, /etc/cups/

#### NEW QUESTION 55

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is true regarding the file ~/.forward?

- A. As it is owned by the MTA and not writable by the user, it must be edited using the editaliases command.
- B. After editing ~/.forward the user must run newaliases to make the mail server aware of the changes.
- C. Using ~/.forward, root may configure any email address whereas all other users may configure only their own addresses.
- D. When configured correctly, ~/.forward can be used to forward each incoming mail to more than one other recipient.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 56

- (Exam Topic 4)

What entry can be added to the syslog.conf file to have all syslog messages generated by a system displayed on console 12?

- A. \*.\* /dev/tty12
- B. /var/log/messages | /dev/tty12
- C. | /dev/tty12
- D. syslog tty12
- E. mail.\* /dev/tty12

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 60

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which option in the /etc/ntp.conf file specifies an external NTP source to be queried for time information? (Specify ONLY the option without any values or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

server

#### NEW QUESTION 65

- (Exam Topic 4)

What entry can you add to syslog.conf file to have all syslog messages generated by your system go to virtual console 12?

- A. \*.\* /dev/tty12
- B. /var/log/messages | /dev/tty12
- C. | /dev/tty12
- D. syslog tty12
- E. mail.\* /dev/tty12

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 69

- (Exam Topic 4)

What is true about the ntpdate command?

- A. It is the primary management command for the NTP time server.
- B. It updates the local system's date (i. day, month and year) but not the time (i. hours, minutes, seconds).
- C. day, month and year) but not the time (i. hours, minutes, seconds).
- D. hours, minutes, seconds).
- E. It queries one or more NTP time servers and adjusts the system time accordingly.
- F. It sends the local system time to one or many remote NTP time servers for redistribution.
- G. It can be used by any user to set the user clock independently of the system clock.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 74

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following may occur as a consequence of using the command ifconfig? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. New name servers may be added to the resolver configuration.
- B. Network interfaces may become active or inactive.
- C. The routing table may change.
- D. IP addresses may change.
- E. The system's host name may change.

**Answer:** BCD

#### NEW QUESTION 78

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following tools used for DNS debugging, reports not only the response from the name server but also details about the query?

- A. dnsq
- B. dig
- C. hostname
- D. dnslookup
- E. zoneinfo

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 82

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following is a valid IPv6 address?

- A. 2001:db8:3241::1
- B. 2001::db8:4581::1
- C. 2001:db8:0g41::1
- D. 2001%db8%9990%%1
- E. 2001.db8.819f..1

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 84

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which parameter must be passed to ifconfig to activate a previously inactive network interface? (Specify the parameter only without any command, path or additional options)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

up

#### NEW QUESTION 85

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following keywords can be used in the file /etc/nsswitch.conf to specify a source for host name lookups? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. resolv
- B. dns
- C. remote
- D. files
- E. hosts

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 89

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which keyword must be listed in the hosts option of the Name Service Switch configuration file in order to make host lookups consult the /etc/hosts file?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

files

#### NEW QUESTION 90

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is the purpose of the nsswitch.conf file?

- A. It is used to configure where the C library looks for system information such as host names and user passwords.
- B. It is used to configure network protocol port numbers such as for HTTP or SMTP.
- C. It is used to configure LDAP authentication services for the local system.
- D. It is used to configure which network services will be turned on during the next system boot.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 92

- (Exam Topic 5)

What is true regarding TCP port 23?

- A. Port 23 is the well known port for the telnet service which is a plain text protocol that should no longer be used.
- B. Port 23 is the well known port for the SSH service which provides secure logins.
- C. Port 23 is the well known port for the rlogin service which is SSL secured by default.
- D. Port 23 is the well known port for the system login services which are encrypted when the user runs the starttls command in his login shell.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 93

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which port is the default server port for the HTTPS protocol? (Specify the port number using digits.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
443

**NEW QUESTION 98**

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which file lists which users can execute commands using sudo? (Specify the full name of the file, including path.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
/etc/sudoers

**NEW QUESTION 103**

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which configuration file would be edited to change the default options for outbound SSH sessions?

- A. /etc/ssh/sshd\_config
- B. /etc/ssh/ssh
- C. /etc/ssh/client
- D. /etc/ssh/ssh\_config
- E. /etc/ssh/ssh\_client

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 105**

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which of the following commands preloads and manages keys that are used for automatic authentication while logging in to other machines using SSH?

- A. sshd
- B. ssh-agent
- C. ssh-keygen
- D. ssh-add

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 107**

- (Exam Topic 6)

In an xinetd configuration file, which attribute specifies the network address that will be used to provide the service?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
bind, interface

**NEW QUESTION 109**

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which file contains a set of services and hosts that will be allowed to connect to the server by going through a TCP Wrapper program such as tcpd? (Specify the full name of the file, including path.)  
<https://lh3.googleusercontent.com/-5cd-clmKnbk/AAAAAAAAAAI/AAAAAAAAADM/-SXesH19ldo/s4>

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**  
/etc/hosts.allow

**NEW QUESTION 114**

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which directory holds the files that configure the xinetd service when using several configuration files instead of an integrated configuration file? (Specify the full path to the directory.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/etc/xinetd.d/, /etc/xinetd.d

**NEW QUESTION 117**

- (Exam Topic 6)

Which of the following find commands will print out a list of files owned by root and with the SUID bit set in /usr?

- A. find /usr -uid 0 -perm +4000
- B. find -user root +mode +s /usr
- C. find -type suid -username root -d /usr
- D. find /usr -ls \\*s\\* -u root
- E. find /usr -suid -perm +4000

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 122**

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